

| Headword | Further details | Meaning |
|------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| Chapter 1 | | |
| dormiō | dormīre, dormīvī | sleep |
| ego | meī | I, me |
| frāter | frātris, m. | brother |
| hōra | hōrae, f. | hour |
| in | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | in, on |
| īnsula | īnsulae, f. | island, block of flats |
| labōrō | labōrāre, labōrāvī | work |
| legō | legere, lēgī, lēctus | read, choose |
| meus | mea, meum | my |
| nōn | (indecl.) | not |
| pater | patris, m. | father |
| rīdeō | rīdēre, rīsī | laugh, smile |
| servus | servī, m. | slave |
| sum | esse, fuī | be |
| tū | tuī | you (singular) |
| turba | turbae, f. | crowd |
| ubi | (indecl.) | where, when, where? |
| via | viae, f. | street, road, way |
| Chapter 2 | | |
| cadō | cadere, cecidī, cāsus | fall |
| cibus | cibī, m. | food |
| dūcō | dūcere, dūxī, ductus | lead, take |
| et | (indecl.) | and |
| filia | filiae, f. | daughter |
| filius | filiī, m. | son |
| forum | forī, n. | forum, market place |
| habeō | habēre, habuī, habitus | have, hold |
| habitō | habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus | live |
| intrō | intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus | enter |
| magnus | magna, magnum | big, large, great |
| pecūnia | pecūniae, f. | money |
| quaerō | quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus | search for, look for; ask |
| quoque | (indecl.) | also, too |
| salūtō | salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus | greet |
| sed | (indecl.) | but |
| spectō | spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus | look at, watch |
| videō | vidēre, vīdī, vīsus | see |
| vīnum | vīnī, n. | wine |
| vocō | vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus | call |
| Chapter 3 | | |
| ambulō | ambulāre, ambulāvī | walk |
| amīcus | amīcī, m. | friend |
| ancilla | ancillae, f. | slave-girl, maid |
| clāmō | clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus | shout |
| clāmor | clāmōris, m. | shout, shouting, noise |
| cum | + abl. (as prefix col-, com-, con-, cor-) | with (as prefix = together) |
| currō | currere, cucurrī, cursus | run |
| dīcō | dīcere, dīxī, dictus | say |
| equus | equī, m. | horse |
| festīnō | festīnāre, festīnāvī | hurry |

| | | |
|------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| gladius | gladiī, m. | sword |
| īnfēlix | īnfēlicis | unlucky, unhappy |
| laetus | laeta, laetum | happy |
| multus | multa, multum | much, many |
| omnis | omnis, omne | all, every |
| per | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | through, along |
| p̄rimus | p̄rima, p̄rimum | first |
| senātor | senātōris, m. | senator |
| urbs | urbis, f. | city |
| vincō | vincere, vīcī, victus | conquer, win, be victorious |
| Chapter 4 | | |
| ad | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | to, towards, at |
| adsum | adesse | be here, be present |
| deus | deī, m. | god |
| dominus | dominī, m. | master |
| dōnum | dōnī, n. | gift, present |
| laudō | laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus | praise |
| nōs | nostrum | we, us |
| parvus | parva, parvum | small |
| perīculum | perīculī, n. | danger |
| perterritus | perterrita, perterritum | terrified |
| puella | puellae, f. | girl |
| quod | (indecl.) | because |
| rēx | rēgis, m. | king |
| Rōmānus | Rōmāna, Rōmānum | Roman |
| subitō | (indecl.) | suddenly |
| templum | templī, n. | temple |
| teneō | tenēre, tenuī, tentus | hold, keep, possess |
| tollō | tollere, sustulī, sublātus | raise, lift up |
| veniō | venīre, vēnī | come |
| vōs | vestrum | you (plural) |
| Chapter 5 | | |
| aqua | aquae, f. | water |
| audiō | audīre, audīvī, audītus | hear, listen to |
| cupiō | cupere, cupīvī | want, desire |
| custōs | custōdis, m./f. | guard |
| dēbeō | dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus | owe, ought, should, must |
| dō | dare, dedī, datus | give |
| effugiō | effugere, effūgī | escape |
| iuvenis | iuvenis, m. | young; young man |
| maneō | manēre, mānsī | remain, stay |
| nēmō | nēminis, m./f. | no one, nobody |
| nōlō | nōlle, nōluī | not want, refuse |
| nox | noctis, f. | night |
| portō | portāre, portāvī, portātus | carry |
| possum | posse | can, be able |
| pulcher | pulchra, pulchrum | beautiful, handsome |
| respondeō | respondēre, respondī, respōnsus | reply |
| taceō | tacēre, tacuī, tacitus | be silent, be quiet |
| timeō | timēre, timuī | fear, be afraid |
| vēndō | vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus | sell |
| volō | velle, voluī | want |

Chapter 6

| | | |
|----------|---|--------------------------------------|
| ā, ab | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, by (as prefix = away) |
| capīō | capere, cēpī, captus | take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan) |
| diēs | diēī, m. | day |
| discēdō | discēdere, discessī | depart, leave |
| ē, ex | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, out of (as prefix = out, away) |
| exspectō | exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus | wait for |
| faciō | facere, fēcī, factus | make, do |
| iam | (indecl.) | now, already |
| in | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | into, onto |
| inquit | | say, said |
| marītus | marītī, m. | husband |
| māter | mātris, f. | mother |
| prope | + acc. | near |
| rogō | rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus | ask, ask for |
| sedeō | sedere, sedī | sit |
| stō | stāre, stetī | stand |
| tōtus | tōta, tōtum | whole |
| trīstis | trīstis, trīste | sad |
| tuus | tua, tuum | your (singular), yours |
| uxor | uxōris, f. | wife |

Chapter 7

| | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| appropinquō | appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat. | approach, come near to |
| cūr? | (indecl.) | why? |
| epistula | epistulae, f. | letter |
| homō | hominis, m. | man, human being, person |
| ingēns | ingentis | huge |
| mīles | mīlitis, m. | soldier |
| minimē | (indecl.) | very little, least, no |
| nārrō | nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus | tell, relate |
| nauta | nautae, m. | sailor |
| nunc | (indecl.) | now |
| ōlim | (indecl.) | once, some time ago |
| pars | partis, f. | part |
| puer | puerī, m. | boy |
| pugnō | pugnāre, pugnāvī | fight |
| rēs | rēī, f. | thing, business, matter |
| saepe | (indecl.) | often |
| silva | silvae, f. | wood |
| tum | (indecl.) | then |
| vehementer | (indecl.) | violently, loudly, strongly |

Chapter 8

| | | |
|----------|---|---|
| agō | agere, ēgī, āctus | do, act, drive |
| bibō | bibere, bibī | drink |
| cōspiciō | cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus | catch sight of, notice |
| dē | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | from, down from; about (as prefix = down) |
| domus | domūs, f. | home, house |
| gerō | gerere, gessī, gestus | wear (clothes), wage (war) |
| iaceō | iacere, iacuī | lie (positional) |
| incendō | incendere, incendī, incēnsus | burn, set on fire |
| mox | (indecl.) | soon |

| | | |
|-------------------|--|---|
| nihil | (indecl.) | nothing |
| noster | nostra, nostrum | our |
| porta | portae, f. | gate |
| postquam | (indecl.) | after, when |
| prōcēdō | prōcēdere, prōcessī | advance, proceed |
| senex | senis, m. | old; old man |
| surgō | surgere, surrēxī | get up, stand up, rise |
| tandem | (indecl.) | at last, finally |
| trāns | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | across |
| Chapter 9 | | |
| adveniō | advenīre, advēnī | arrive |
| cīvis | cīvis, m./f. | citizen |
| difficilis | difficilis, difficile | difficult |
| domina | dominae, f. | mistress |
| gravis | gravis, grave | heavy, serious |
| hostis | hostis, m. | enemy |
| imperātor | imperātōris, m. | emperor, commander, general |
| īrātus | īrāta, īrātum | angry |
| iter | itineris, n. | journey, route, way |
| lacrimō | lacrimāre, lacrimāvī | weep, cry |
| līberī | līberōrum, m. pl. | children |
| medius | media, medium | middle, middle of |
| nūntius | nūntiī, m. | messenger, message, news |
| paucī | paucae, pauca | few, a few |
| petō | petere, petīvī, petītus | make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for |
| sanguis | sanguinis, m. | blood |
| statim | (indecl.) | at once, immediately |
| trādō | trādere, trādidī, trāditus | hand over |
| vir | virī, m. | man |
| vīta | vītae, f. | life |
| Chapter 10 | | |
| accipiō | accipere, accēpī, acceptus | accept, take in, receive |
| alius | alia, aliud | other, another, else |
| annus | annī, m. | year |
| bonus | bona, bonum | good |
| contrā | + acc. | against |
| dea | deae, f. | goddess |
| deinde | (indecl.) | then |
| ferō | ferre, tulī, lātus | bring, carry, bear |
| fidēlis | fidēlis, fidēle | faithful, loyal |
| iaciō | iacere, iēcī, iactus | throw |
| locus | locī, m. | place |
| miser | misera, miserum | miserable, wretched, sad |
| novus | nova, novum | new |
| nūllus | nūlla, nūllum | not any, no |
| occīdō | occīdere, occīdī, occīsus | kill |
| pāx | pācis, f. | peace |
| pereō | perīre, perī | die, perish |
| quam | (indecl.) | than, how ... ? how ... ! |
| sacer | sacra, sacrum | sacred |
| sub | + acc./abl. (also used as a prefix with verbs) | under, beneath (as prefix = under, up to) |

Chapter 11

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| absum | abesse | be out, be absent, be away |
| accidō | accidere, accidī | happen |
| altus | alta, altum | high, deep |
| bene | (indecl.) | well |
| dux | ducis, m. | leader |
| flūmen | flūminis, n. | river |
| fortis | fortis, forte | brave |
| frūstrā | (indecl.) | in vain |
| fugiō | fugere, fūgī | run away, flee |
| hodiē | (indecl.) | today |
| ibi | (indecl.) | there |
| inveniō | invenīre, invēnī, inventus | find |
| itaque | (indecl.) | and so, therefore |
| mare | maris, n. | sea |
| nāvigō | nāvigāre, nāvigāvī | sail |
| nāvis | nāvis, f. | ship |
| -ne | (indecl.) (added to end of a word) | <i>introduces question</i> |
| prō | + abl. (also used as prefix with verbs) | in front of, for, in return for (as prefix = forwards) |
| -que | (indecl.) (added to end of a word) | and |
| saevus | saeva, saevum | savage, cruel |
| sōlus | sōla, sōlum | alone, lonely, only, on one's own |

Chapter 12

| | | |
|----------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| caelum | caelī, n. | sky, heaven |
| caput | capitis, n. | head |
| corpus | corporis, n. | body |
| crūdēlis | crūdēlis, crūdēle | cruel |
| dēleō | dēlere, dēlēvī, dēlētus | destroy |
| diū | (indecl.) | for a long time |
| iānuā | iānuae, f. | door |
| iterum | (indecl.) | again |
| mittō | mittere, mīsī, missus | send |
| offerō | offerre, obtulī, oblātus | offer |
| quis? | quid? | who? what? |
| redeō | redīre, redī | go back, come back, return |
| Rōma | Rōmae, f. | Rome |
| servō | servāre, servāvī, servātus | save, look after |
| stultus | stulta, stultum | stupid, foolish |
| superō | superāre, superāvī, superātus | overcome, overpower |
| taberna | tabernae, f. | shop, inn |
| terra | terrae, f. | ground, land |
| trahō | trahere, trāxī, tractus | drag, draw, pull |
| vōx | vōcis, f. | voice, shout |

Chapter 13

| | | |
|-----------|--|---------------------|
| coepī | coepisse, coeptus (past tenses only) | began |
| cōnsūmō | cōnsūmere, cōnsūmpsī, cōnsūptus | eat |
| intelligō | intelligere, intelligēxī, intelligētus | understand, realise |
| inter | + acc. | among, between |
| labor | labōris, m. | work |
| longus | longa, longum | long |
| mūrus | mūrī, m. | wall |

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| nōmen | nōminis, n. | name |
| parō | parāre, parāvī, parātus | prepare |
| post | + acc. | after, behind |
| praemium | praemiī, n. | prize, reward, profit |
| quamquam | (indecl.) | although |
| quī | quae, quod | who, which |
| quōmodo? | (indecl.) | how? in what way? |
| semper | (indecl.) | always |
| summus | summa, summum | highest, greatest, top (of) |
| suus | sua, suum | his, her, its, their (own) |
| tamen | (indecl.) | however |
| vīvō | vīvere, vīxī | live, be alive |
| Chapter 14 | | |
| amō | amāre, amāvī, amātus | love, like |
| amor | amōris, m. | love |
| cōgitō | cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus | think, consider |
| cōficiō | cōficere, cōfēcī, cōfectus | finish; wear out, exhaust |
| cōsiliū | cōsiliī, n. | plan, idea, advice |
| cōstituō | cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutus | decide |
| dīrus | dīra, dīrum | dreadful |
| fēmina | fēminae, f. | woman |
| mōns | montis, m. | mountain |
| mors | mortis, f. | death |
| nec ... nec ...; | (indecl.) | neither ... nor ... |
| neque ... neque | | |
| ... | | |
| necō | necāre, necāvī, necātus | kill |
| nesciō | nescīre, nescīvī | not know |
| numquam | (indecl.) | never |
| ostendō | ostendere, ostendī, ostentus | show |
| tempus | temporis, n. | time |
| terreō | terrēre, terruī, territus | frighten |
| verbum | verbī, n. | word |
| Chapter 15 | | |
| anteā | (indecl.) | before |
| bellum | bellī, n. | war |
| cēna | cēnae, f. | dinner, meal |
| cēterī | cēterae, cētera | the rest, the others |
| cognōscō | cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus | get to know, find out, learn |
| comes | comitis, m./f. | comrade, companion |
| eō | īre, īī | go |
| etiam | (indecl.) | also, even |
| ferōx | ferōcis | fierce, ferocious |
| hortus | hortī, m. | garden |
| intereā | (indecl.) | meanwhile |
| iubeō | iubēre, iussī, iussus | order |
| libertus | libertī, m. | freedman, ex-slave |
| multum | (indecl.) | much |
| nōnne? | (indecl.) | surely? |
| nūntiō | nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus | announce, report |
| putō | putāre, putāvī, putātus | think |
| sē | suī | himself, herself, itself, themselves |

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| vīlla | vīllae, f. | house, country house |
| Chapter 16 | | |
| ac | (indecl.) | and |
| auferō | auferre, abstulī, ablātus | take away, carry off, steal |
| brevis | brevis, breve | short, brief |
| cēlō | cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus | hide |
| hic | haec, hoc | this, he, she, it |
| ille | illa, illud | that, he, she, it |
| imperium | imperīi, n. | empire, power, command |
| lūx | lūcis, f. | light, daylight |
| ōrō | ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus | beg, beg for |
| prīnceps | prīncipis, m. | chief, chieftain, emperor |
| quō? | (indecl.) | where to? |
| rapiō | rapere, rapuī, raptus | seize, grab |
| rēgīna | rēgīnae, f. | queen |
| resistō | resistere, restitī + dat. | resist |
| sciō | scīre, scīvī, scītus | know |
| sentiō | sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus | feel, notice |
| sī | (indecl.) | if |
| sine | + abl. | without |
| Chapter 17 | | |
| appāreō | appārēre, appāruī | appear |
| benignus | benigna, benignum | kind, generous |
| dūrus | dūra, dūrum | hard, harsh |
| emō | emere, ēmī, ēmptus | buy |
| igitur | (indecl.) | therefore, and so |
| is | ea, id | this, that, he, she, it, them |
| libenter | (indecl.) | willingly, gladly |
| līberō | līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus | free, set free |
| oppugnō | oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus | attack |
| paene | (indecl.) | almost, nearly |
| plēnus | plēna, plēnum | full |
| praebeō | praebēre, praebuī, praebitus | provide |
| relinquō | relinquere, reliquī, relictus | leave, leave behind |
| Chapter 18 | | |
| abeō | abīre, abī | [go away, depart] |
| animus | animī, m. | spirit, soul, mind |
| aut ... aut | (indecl.) | either ... or ... |
| crēdō | crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus | believe, trust, have faith in |
| exeō | exīre, exī | [come out of] |
| heri | (indecl.) | yesterday |
| legiō | legiōnis, f. | legion |
| malus | mala, malum | evil, bad |
| nam | (indecl.) | for |
| necesse | (indecl.) | necessary |
| pervenīō | pervenīre, pervēnī | [arrive, reach] |
| placeō | placēre, placuī + dat. | please |
| prōmittō | prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus | promise |
| scribō | scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptus | write |
| Chapter 19 | | |
| adferō | adferre, attulī, adlātus | [bring] |
| lentē | (indecl.) | slowly |

| | | |
|-------------------|--|---|
| maximus | maxima, maximum | the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great |
| melior | melior, melius (irregular comparative) | better |
| multō | (indecl.) | much |
| optimus | optima, optimum | the best, very good, excellent |
| pōnō | pōnere, posuī, positus | put, place, put up |
| referō | referre, rettulī, relātus | bring back, carry back, report, tell |
| sīc | (indecl.) | thus, in this way |
| sīcut | (indecl.) | just as, like |
| ut | + indicative | as |
| vestīmenta | vestīmentorum, n. pl. | clothes |
| vulnus | vulneris, n. | wound |
| Chapter 20 | | |
| adeō | adīre, adī | [go to, approach] |
| alter | altera, alterum | the other, another, the second of two |
| atque | (indecl.) | and |
| audāx | audācis | bold, daring |
| duo | duae, duo | two |
| enim | (indecl.) | for |
| facilis | facilis, facile | easy |
| hīc | (indecl.) | here |
| persuādeō | persuādēre, persuāsī (+ dat.) | persuade |
| trēs | trēs, tria | three |
| ūnus | ūna, ūnum | one |
| vix | (indecl.) | scarcely, hardly, with difficulty |
| Chapter 21 | | |
| cōgō | cōgere, coēgī, coāctus | force, compel |
| forte | (indecl.) | by chance |
| ignis | ignis, m. | fire |
| pēs | pedis, m. | foot, paw |
| poena | poenae, f. | punishment |
| poenās dō | poenās dare, dedī, datus | pay the penalty, be punished |
| postrīdiē | (indecl.) | on the next day |
| propter | + acc. | because of |
| quot? | (indecl.) | how many? |
| Rōmae | | at/in Rome |
| tūtus | tūta, tūtum | safe |
| unde | (indecl.) | from where |
| vester | vestra, vestrum | your (plural), yours |
| Chapter 22 | | |
| adiuvō | adiuvāre, adiūvī, adiūtus | help |
| aliquis | aliquid | someone, something |
| aperiō | aperīre, aperuī, apertus | open |
| canis | canis, m. | dog |
| cōnor | cōnārī, cōnātus sum | try |
| cūra | cūrae, f. | care, worry |
| dīves | dīvitis | rich |
| ēgredior | ēgredī, ēgressus sum | go out |
| ingredior | ingredī, ingressus sum | enter |
| loquor | loquī, locūtus sum | speak |
| morior | morī, mortuus sum | die |

| | | |
|-------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| prōgredior | prōgredī, prōgressus sum | advance |
| proximus | proxima, proximum | nearest, next to |
| regredior | regredī, regressus sum | go back, return |
| sequor | sequī, secūtus sum | follow |
| Chapter 23 | | |
| apud | + acc. | among, with, at the house of |
| cārus | cāra, cārum | dear |
| celer | celeris, celere | quick, fast |
| cum | (indecl.) | when, since |
| cūrō | cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus | look after, care for, supervise |
| dum | (indecl.) | while |
| minor | minor, minus | smaller, less |
| num | (indecl.) | whether; surely not? |
| plūs | plūris (irregular comparative) | more |
| posteā | (indecl.) | afterwards |
| quālis | quālis, quāle | what sort of? |
| quantus | quanta, quantum | how big? how much? |
| signum | signī, n. | sign, signal, seal |
| soror | sorōris, f. | sister |
| Chapter 24 | | |
| addūcō | addūcere, addūxī, adductus | [lead to] |
| adeō | (indecl.) | so much, so greatly |
| conveniō | convenīre, convēnī | come together, gather, meet |
| dēspērō | dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus | despair |
| ita | (indecl.) | in this way, so; ita vērō = yes |
| manus | manūs, f. | hand; group of people |
| re- | (prefix used with verbs) | back |
| reddō | reddere, reddidī, redditus | give back, restore |
| tālis | tālis, tāle | such |
| tam | (indecl.) | so |
| tantus | tanta, tantum | so great, such a great, so much |
| tot | (indecl.) | so many |
| ut | + subjunctive | that, so that, in order that |
| vērus | vēra, vērum | true, real |
| vultus | vultūs, m. | expression, face |
| Chapter 25 | | |
| ante | + acc. | before, in front of |
| domī | | at home |
| frangō | frangere, frēgī, frāctus | break |
| imperō | imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus | order, command |
| lēgātus | lēgātī, m. | commander |
| maior | maior, maius (irregular comparative) | bigger, larger, greater |
| mīlle | pl. = mīlia | thousand |
| minimus | minima, minimum | very little, very small |
| nē | (indecl.) | that ... not, so that ... not |
| pāreō | pārēre, pārūī + dat. | obey |
| postulō | postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus | demand |
| spēs | spēī, f. | hope |
| umquam | (indecl.) | ever |
| Chapter 26 | | |
| centum | (indecl.) | a hundred |
| circum | + acc. (also used as prefix with verbs) | around |

Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas Latin GCSE

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| decem | (indecl.) | ten |
| īra | īrae, f. | anger |
| lātus | lāta, lātum | wide |
| magnopere | (indecl.) | greatly, very much |
| modus | modī, m. | manner, way, kind |
| novem | (indecl.) | nine |
| octō | (indecl.) | eight |
| peior | peior, peius (irregular comparataive) | worse |
| pessimus | pessima, pessimum | the worst, very bad |
| quattuor | (indecl.) | four |
| quīnque | (indecl.) | five |
| septem | (indecl.) | seven |
| sex | (indecl.) | six |
| simulac | (indecl.) | as soon as |
| vīvus | vīva, vīvum | alive, living |