

Headword	Further details	Meaning
Nouns - 1st declension		
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, maid
aqua	aquae, f.	water
cēna	cēnae, f.	dinner, meal
cūra	cūrae, f.	care, worry
dea	deae, f.	goddess
domina	dominae, f.	mistress
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
fēmina	fēminae, f.	woman
fīlia	fīliae, f.	daughter
hōra	hōrae, f.	hour
iānua	iānuae, f.	door
īnsula	īnsulae, f.	island, block of flats
īra	īrae, f.	anger
pecūnia	pecūniae, f.	money
poena	poenae, f.	punishment
porta	portae, f.	gate
puella	puellae, f.	girl
rēgīna	rēgīnae, f.	queen
Rōma	Rōmae, f.	Rome
silva	silvae, f.	wood
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
vīlla	vīllae, f.	house, country house
vīta	vītae, f.	life
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
Nouns - 2nd declension		
amīcus	amīcī, m.	friend
animus	animī, m.	spirit, soul, mind
annus	annī, m.	year
cibus	cibī, m.	food
deus	deī, m.	god
dominus	dominī, m.	master
equus	equī, m.	horse
filius	fīliī, m.	son
gladius	gladiī, m.	sword
hortus	hortī, m.	garden
lēgātus	lēgātī, m.	commander
līberī	līberōrum, m. pl.	children
lībertus	lībertī, m.	freedman, ex-slave
locus	locī, m.	place
marītus	marītī, m.	husband
modus	modī, m.	manner, way, kind
mūrus	mūrī, m.	wall
nūntius	nūntiī, m.	messenger, message, news
puer	puerī, m.	boy
servus	servī, m.	slave
vir	virī, m.	man
bellum	bellī, n.	war

Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas Latin GCSE

caelum	caelī, n.	sky, heaven
cōnsilium	cōnsiliī, n.	plan, idea, advice
dōnum	dōnī, n.	gift, present
forum	forī, n.	forum, market place
imperium	imperī, n.	empire, power, command
periculum	periculī, n.	danger
praemium	praemiī, n.	prize, reward, profit
signum	signī, n.	sign, signal, seal
templum	templī, n.	temple
verbum	verbī, n.	word
vestīmenta	vestīmentorum, n. pl.	clothes
vīnum	vīnī, n.	wine

Nouns - 3rd declension

amor	amōris, m.	love
canis	canis, m.	dog
clāmōr	clāmōris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
dux	ducis, m.	leader
frāter	frātris, m.	brother
homō	hominis, m.	man, human being, person
hostis	hostis, m.	enemy
ignis	ignis, m.	fire
imperātor	imperātōris, m.	emperor, commander, general
iuvenis	iuvenis, m.	young; young man
labor	labōris, m.	work
mīles	mīlitis, m.	soldier
mōns	montis, m.	mountain
pater	patris, m.	father
pēs	pedis, m.	foot, paw
prīnceps	prīncipis, m.	chief, chieftain, emperor
rēx	rēgis, m.	king
sanguis	sanguinis, m.	blood
senātor	senātōris, m.	senator
senex	senis, m.	old; old man
legiō	legiōnis, f.	legion
lūx	lūcis, f.	light, daylight
māter	mātris, f.	mother
mors	mortis, f.	death
nāvis	nāvis, f.	ship
nox	noctis, f.	night
pars	partis, f.	part
pāx	pācis, f.	peace
soror	sorōris, f.	sister
urbs	urbis, f.	city
uxor	uxōris, f.	wife
vōx	vōcis, f.	voice, shout
cīvis	cīvis, m./f.	citizen
comes	comitis, m./f.	comrade, companion
custōs	custōdis, m./f.	guard
nēmō	nēmīnis, m./f.	no one, nobody
caput	capitis, n.	head
corpus	corporis, n.	body

Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas Latin GCSE

flūmen	flūminis, n.	river
iter	itineris, n.	journey, route, way
mare	maris, n.	sea
nōmen	nōminis, n.	name
tempus	temporis, n.	time
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound

Nouns - 4th declension

domus	domūs, f.	home, house
manus	manūs, f.	hand; group of people
vultus	vultūs, m.	expression, face

Nouns - 5th declension

rēs	rēī, f.	thing, business, matter
spēs	spēī, f.	hope
diēs	diēī, m.	day

Nouns - indeclinable

necesse	(indecl.)	necessary
nihil	(indecl.)	nothing

Adjectives - 1st and 2nd declension

altus	alta, altum	high, deep
benignus	benigna, benignum	kind, generous
bonus	bona, bonum	good
cārus	cāra, cārum	dear
cēterī	cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others
dīrus	dīra, dīrum	dreadful
dūrus	dūra, dūrum	hard, harsh
īrātus	īrāta, īrātum	angry
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
lātus	lāta, lātum	wide
longus	longa, longum	long
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
maximus	maxima, maximum	the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great
medius	media, medium	middle, middle of
meus	mea, meum	my
minimus	minima, minimum	very little, very small
miser	miserā, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
multus	multa, multum	much, many
noster	nostra, nostrum	our
novus	nova, novum	new
optimus	optima, optimum	the best, very good, excellent
parvus	parva, parvum	small
paucī	paucae, pauca	few, a few
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	the worst, very bad
plēnus	plēna, plēnum	full
prīmus	prīma, prīmum	first
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
quantus	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
Rōmānus	Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great, so much
tūtus	tūta, tūtum	safe
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
vērus	vēra, vērum	true, real
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours
vīvus	vīva, vīvum	alive, living

Adjectives - 3rd declension

audāx	audācis	bold, daring
brevis	brevis, breve	short, brief
celer	celeris, celere	quick, fast
crūdēlis	crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
difficilis	difficilis, difficile	difficult
dīves	dīvitis	rich
facilis	facilis, facile	easy
ferōx	ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
fidēlis	fidēlis, fidēle	faithful, loyal

Defined Vocabulary List for Eduqas Latin GCSE

fortis	fortis, forte	brave
gravis	gravis, grave	heavy, serious
īnfēlix	īnfēlicis	unlucky, unhappy
ingēns	ingentis	huge
maior	maior, maius (irregular comparative)	bigger, larger, greater
melior	melior, melius (irregular comparative)	better
minor	minor, minus	smaller, less
omnis	omnis, omne	all, every
peior	peior, peius (irregular comparative)	worse
plūs	plūris (irregular comparative)	more
quālis	quālis, quāle	what sort of?
tālis	tālis, tāle	such
trīstis	trīstis, trīste	sad

Adjectives - irregular

ūnus	ūna, ūnum	one
duo	duae, duo	two
trēs	trēs, tria	three
quattuor	(indecl.)	four
quīnque	(indecl.)	five
sex	(indecl.)	six
septem	(indecl.)	seven
octō	(indecl.)	eight
novem	(indecl.)	nine
decem	(indecl.)	ten
centum	(indecl.)	a hundred
mīlle	pl. = mīlia	thousand
quot?	(indecl.)	how many?
tot	(indecl.)	so many
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, the second of two
nūllus	nūlla, nūllum	not any, no
sōlus	sōla, sōlum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own
tōtus	tōta, tōtum	whole

Pronouns

aliquis	aliquid	someone, something
ego	meī	I, me
hic	haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
nōs	nostrum	we, us
quī	quae, quod	who, which
quis?	quid?	who? what?
sē	suī	himself, herself, itself, themselves
tū	tuī	you (singular)
vōs	vestrum	you (plural)

Prepositions

ad	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
ante	+ acc.	before, in front of
apud	+ acc.	among, with, at the house of
circum	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	around
contrā	+ acc.	against
in	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
inter	+ acc.	among, between
per	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	through, along
post	+ acc.	after, behind
prope	+ acc.	near
propter	+ acc.	because of
trāns	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	across
ā, ab	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, by (as prefix = away)
cum	+ abl. (as prefix col-, com-, con-, cor-)	with (as prefix = together)
dē	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, down from; about (as prefix = down)
ē, ex	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of (as prefix = out, away)
in	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
prō	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	in front of, for, in return for (as prefix = forwards)
sine	+ abl.	without
sub	+ acc./abl. (also used as a prefix with verbs)	under, beneath (as prefix = under, up to)

Conjunctions

ac	(indecl.)	and
atque	(indecl.)	and
aut ... aut	(indecl.)	either ... or ...
cum	(indecl.)	when, since
dum	(indecl.)	while
enim	(indecl.)	for
et	(indecl.)	and
igitur	(indecl.)	therefore, and so
nam	(indecl.)	for
nē	(indecl.)	that ... not, so that ... not
nec ... nec ...;	(indecl.)	neither ... nor ...
neque ... neque ...		
postquam	(indecl.)	after, when
quamquam	(indecl.)	although
quod	(indecl.)	because
sed	(indecl.)	but
sī	(indecl.)	if
simulac	(indecl.)	as soon as
ubi	(indecl.)	where, when, where?
ut	+ indicative	as
ut	+ subjunctive	that, so that, in order that
-ne	(indecl.) (added to end of a word)	<i>introduces question</i>
-que	(indecl.) (added to end of a word)	and

Adverbs

adeō	(indecl.)	so much, so greatly
anteā	(indecl.)	before
bene	(indecl.)	well
cūr?	(indecl.)	why?
deinde	(indecl.)	then
diū	(indecl.)	for a long time
domī		at home
etiam	(indecl.)	also, even
forte	(indecl.)	by chance
frūstrā	(indecl.)	in vain
heri	(indecl.)	yesterday
hīc	(indecl.)	here
hodiē	(indecl.)	today
iam	(indecl.)	now, already
ibi	(indecl.)	there
intereā	(indecl.)	meanwhile
ita	(indecl.)	in this way, so; ita vērō = yes
itaque	(indecl.)	and so, therefore
iterum	(indecl.)	again
lentē	(indecl.)	slowly
libenter	(indecl.)	willingly, gladly
magnopere	(indecl.)	greatly, very much
minimē	(indecl.)	very little, least, no
mox	(indecl.)	soon
multō	(indecl.)	much
multum	(indecl.)	much
nōn	(indecl.)	not
nōnne?	(indecl.)	surely?
num	(indecl.)	whether; surely not?
numquam	(indecl.)	never
nunc	(indecl.)	now
ōlim	(indecl.)	once, some time ago
paene	(indecl.)	almost, nearly
posteā	(indecl.)	afterwards
postrīdiē	(indecl.)	on the next day
quam	(indecl.)	than, how ... ? how ... !
quō?	(indecl.)	where to?
quōmodo?	(indecl.)	how? in what way?
quoque	(indecl.)	also, too
Rōmae		at/in Rome
saepe	(indecl.)	often
semper	(indecl.)	always
sīc	(indecl.)	thus, in this way
sīcut	(indecl.)	just as, like
statim	(indecl.)	at once, immediately
subitō	(indecl.)	suddenly
tam	(indecl.)	so
tamen	(indecl.)	however
tandem	(indecl.)	at last, finally
tum	(indecl.)	then
umquam	(indecl.)	ever
unde	(indecl.)	from where
vehementer	(indecl.)	violently, loudly, strongly
vix	(indecl.)	scarcely, hardly, with difficulty

Verbs - 1st conjugation

adiuvō	adiuvāre, adiuvī, adiūtus	help
ambulō	ambulāre, ambulāvī	walk
amō	amāre, amāvī, amātus	love, like
appropinquō	appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat.	approach, come near to
cēlō	cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	hide
clāmō	clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout
cōgitō	cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider
cūrō	cūrāre, cūrāvī, cūrātus	look after, care for, supervise
dēspērō	dēspērāre, dēspērāvī, dēspērātus	despair
dō	dare, dedī, datus	give
exspectō	exspectāre, exspectāvī, exspectātus	wait for
festīnō	festīnāre, festīnāvī	hurry
habitō	habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live
imperō	imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus	order, command
intrō	intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus	enter
labōrō	labōrāre, labōrāvī	work
lacrimō	lacrimāre, lacrimāvī	weep, cry
laudō	laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise
liberō	liberāre, liberāvī, liberātus	free, set free
nārrō	nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate
nāvigō	nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
necō	necāre, necāvī, necātus	kill
nūntiō	nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus	announce, report
oppugnō	oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus	attack
ōrō	ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus	beg, beg for
parō	parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare
poenās dō	poenās dare, dedī, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
portō	portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry
postulō	postulāre, postulāvī, postulātus	demand
pugnō	pugnāre, pugnāvī	fight
putō	putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
rogō	rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
salūtō	salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus	greet
servō	servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, look after
spectō	spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	look at, watch
stō	stāre, stetī	stand
superō	superāre, superāvī, superātus	overcome, overpower
vocō	vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus	call
<i>Deponent</i>		
cōnor	cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try

Verbs - 2nd conjugation

appāreō	appārēre, appārui	appear
dēbeō	dēbēre, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe, ought, should, must
dēleō	dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
habeō	habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold
iaceō	iacēre, iacuī	lie (positional)
iubeō	iubēre, iussī, iussus	order
maneō	manēre, mānsī	remain, stay
pāreō	pārēre, pārui + dat.	obey
persuādeō	persuādēre, persuāsī (+ dat.)	persuade
placeō	placēre, placuī + dat.	please
praebeō	praebēre, praebuī, praebitus	provide
respondeō	respondēre, respondī, respōnsus	reply

rīdeō	rīdēre, rīsī	laugh, smile
sedeō	sedēre, sēdī	sit
taceō	tacēre, tacuī, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
teneō	tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold, keep, possess
terreō	terrēre, terruī, territus	frighten
timeō	timēre, timuī	fear, be afraid
videō	vidēre, vīdī, vīsus	see

Verbs - 3rd conjugation

accidō	accidere, accidī	happen
accipiō	accipere, accēpī, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
addūcō	addūcere, addūxī, adductus	[lead to]
agō	agere, ēgī, āctus	do, act, drive
bibō	bibere, bibī	drink
cadō	cadere, cecidī, cāsus	fall
capiō	capere, cēpī, captus	take, catch, capture, adopt (a plan)
coepī	coepisse, coeptus (past tenses only)	began
cognōscō	cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out, learn
cōgō	cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel
cōficiō	cōficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish; wear out, exhaust
cōspiciō	cōspicere, cōspexī, cōnspectus	catch sight of, notice
cōstituō	cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitutus	decide
cōsūmō	cōsūmere, cōsūmpsī, cōsūmptus	eat
crēdō	crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus	believe, trust, have faith in
cupiō	cupere, cupīvī	want, desire
currō	currere, cucurrī, cursus	run
dīcō	dīcere, dīxī, dictus	say
discēdō	discēdere, discessī	depart, leave
dūcō	dūcere, dūxī, ductus	lead, take
effugiō	effugere, effūgī	escape
emō	emere, ēmī, ēmptus	buy
faciō	facere, fēcī, factus	make, do
frangō	frangere, frēgī, frāctus	break
fugiō	fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
gerō	gerere, gessī, gestus	wear (clothes), wage (war)
iaciō	iacere, iēcī, iactus	throw
incendō	incendere, incendi, incēnsus	burn, set on fire
inquit		say, said
intellegō	intellegere, intelligēxī, intelligēctus	understand, realise
legō	legere, lēgī, lēctus	read, choose
mittō	mittere, mīsī, missus	send
occidō	occidere, occidī, occīsus	kill
ostendō	ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show
petō	petere, petīvī, petītus	make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
pōnō	pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place, put up
prōcēdō	prōcēdere, prōcessī	advance, proceed
prōmittō	prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise
quaerō	quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus	search for, look for; ask
rapiō	rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
reddō	reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore
relinquō	relinquere, reliquī, relictus	leave, leave behind
resistō	resistere, restitī + dat.	resist
scribō	scribere, scripsī, scriptus	write
surgō	surgere, surrēxī	get up, stand up, rise
tollō	tollere, sustulī, sublātus	raise, lift up

trādō	trādere, trādidī, trāditus	hand over
trahō	trahere, trāxī, tractus	drag, draw, pull
vēndō	vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	sell
vincō	vincere, vīcī, victus	conquer, win, be victorious
vīvō	vīvere, vīxī	live, be alive

Deponents

ēgredior	ēgredi, ēgressus sum	go out
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	enter
loquor	loquī, locūtus sum	speak
morior	morī, mortuus sum	die
prōgredior	prōgredi, prōgressus sum	advance
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	go back, return
sequor	sequī, secūtus sum	follow

Verbs - 4th conjugation

adveniō	advenīre, advēnī	arrive
aperiō	aperīre, aperuī, apertus	open
audiō	audīre, audīvī, audītus	hear, listen to
conveniō	convenīre, convēnī	come together, gather, meet
dormiō	dormīre, dormīvī	sleep
inveniō	invenīre, invēnī, inventus	find
nesciō	nescīre, nescīvī	not know
perveniō	pervenīre, pervēnī	[arrive, reach]
sciō	scīre, scīvī, scītus	know
sentiō	sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice
veniō	venīre, vēnī	come

Verbs - irregular

sum	esse, fuī	be
absum	abesse	be out, be absent, be away
adsum	adesse	be here, be present
possum	posse	can, be able
eō	īre, iī	go
abeō	abīre, abīī	[go away, depart]
adeō	adīre, adīī	[go to, approach]
exeō	exīre, exīī	[come out of]
pereō	perīre, perīī	die, perish
redeō	redīre, redīī	go back, come back, return
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear
adferō	adferre, attulī, adlātus	[bring]
auferō	auferre, abstulī, ablātus	take away, carry off, steal
offerō	offerre, obtulī, oblātus	offer
referō	referre, rettulī, relātus	bring back, carry back, report, tell
volō	velle, voluī	want
nōlō	nōlle, nōluī	not want, refuse
Also		
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back