

Headword	Further details	Meaning
Chapter 1		
dormiō	dormīre, dormīvī	sleep
ego	meī	I, me
frāter	frātris, m.	brother
hōra	hōrae, f.	hour
in	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	in, on
īnsula	īnsulae, f.	island, block of flats
labōrō	labōrāre, labōrāvī	work, toil
legō	legere, lēgī, lēctus	read, choose
meus	mea, meum	my
nōn		not
pater	patris, m.	father
rīdeō	rīdēre, rīsī	laugh, smile
servus	servī, m.	slave
sum	esse, fuī	be
tū	tuī	you (singular)
turba	turbae, f.	crowd
ubi		where, when, where?
via	viae, f.	street, road, way
Chapter 2		
cadō	cadere, cecidī, cāsus	fall
cibus	cibī, m.	food
dūcō	dūcere, dūxī, ductus	lead, take
et		and, even
filia	filiae, f.	daughter
filius	filiī, m.	son
forum	forī, n.	forum, market place
habēō	habēre, habuī, habitus	have, hold
habitō	habitāre, habitāvī, habitātus	live
intrō	intrāre, intrāvī, intrātus	enter
magnus	magna, magnum	big, large, great
pecūnia	pecūniae, f.	money
quaerō	quaerere, quaesīvī, quaesītus	search for, look for; ask
quoque		also, too
salūtō	salūtāre, salūtāvī, salūtātus	greet
sed		but
spectō	spectāre, spectāvī, spectātus	look at, watch
videō	vidēre, vīdī, vīsus	see
vīnum	vīnī, n.	wine
vocō	vocāre, vocāvī, vocātus	call
Chapter 3		
ambulō	ambulāre, ambulāvī	walk
amīcus	amīcī, m.	friend
ancilla	ancillae, f.	slave-girl, slave-woman
clāmō	clāmāre, clāmāvī, clāmātus	shout

clāmor	clāmōris, m.	shout, shouting, noise
cum	+ abl.	with
currō	currere, cucurrī, cursus	run
dīcō	dīcere, dīxī, dictus	say, speak, tell
equus	equī, m.	horse
festīnō	festīnāre, festīnāvī	hurry
gladius	gladiī, m.	sword
īnfēlīx	īnfēlīcis	unlucky, unhappy
laetus	laeta, laetum	happy
multus	multa, multum	much, many
omnis	omnis, omne	all, every
per	+ acc.	through, along
p̄rīmus	p̄rīma, p̄rīmum	first
senātor	senātōris, m.	senator
urbs	urbis, f.	city
vincō	vincere, vīcī, victus	conquer, win, be victorious

Chapter 4

ad	+acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	to, towards, at
adsum	adesse, adfuī,	be here, be present
deus	deī, m.	god
dominus	dominī, m.	master
dōnum	dōnī, n.	gift, present
laudō	laudāre, laudāvī, laudātus	praise
nōs	nostrum	we, us
parvus	parva, parvum	small
perīculum	perīculī, n.	danger
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	terrified
puella	puellae, f.	girl
quod		because
rēx	rēgis, m.	king
Rōmānus	Rōmāna, Rōmānum	Roman
subitō		suddenly
templum	templī, n.	temple
teneō	tenēre, tenuī, tentus	hold
tollō	tollere, sustulī, sublātus	raise, lift up, hold up
veniō	venīre, vēnī	come
vōs	vestrum	you (plural)

Chapter 5

aqua	aquae, f.	water
audiō	audīre, audīvī, audītus	hear, listen to
cupiō	cupere, cupīvī, cupītus	want, desire
custōs	custōdis, m.	guard
dēbeō	dēbere, dēbuī, dēbitus	owe, ought, should, must
dō	dare, dedī, datus	give
effugiō	effugere, effūgī	escape
iuvenis	iuvenis, m.	young man

maneō	manēre, mānsī	remain, stay
nēmō	nūllius, m./f.	no one, nobody
nōlō	nōlle, nōluī	not want, refuse
nox	noctis, f.	night
portō	portāre, portāvī, portātus	carry, bear, take
possum	posse, potuī	can, be able
pulcher	pulchra, pulchrum	beautiful, handsome
respondeō	respondēre, respondi, respōnsus	reply
taceō	tacēre, tacuī, tacitus	be silent, be quiet
timeō	timēre, timuī	fear, be afraid
vēndō	vēndere, vēndidī, vēnditus	sell
volō	velle, voluī	want, wish, be willing

Chapter 6

ā, ab	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, away from, by (as prefix = away)
capīō	capere, cēpī, captus	take, catch, capture, make (a plan)
diēs	diēī, m.	day
discēdō	discēdere, discessī	depart, leave
ē, ex	+ abl. (also used as prefix with verbs)	from, out of, out
expectō	expectāre, expectāvī, expectātus	wait for, expect
faciō	facere, fēcī, factus	make, do
iam		now, already
in	+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)	into, onto
inquit		he/she says, he/she said
marītus	marītī, m.	husband
māter	mātris, f.	mother
prope	+ acc.	near
rogō	rogāre, rogāvī, rogātus	ask, ask for
sedeō	sedēre, sēdī	sit
stō	stāre, stetī	stand
tōtus	tōta, tōtum	whole
trīstis	trīstis, trīste	sad
tuus	tua, tuum	your (singular), yours
uxor	uxōris, f.	wife

Chapter 7

appropinquō	appropinquāre, appropinquāvī + dat.	approach, come near to
cūr		why?
epistula	epistulae, f.	letter
homō	hominis, m.	man, human being
ingēns	ingentis	huge
mīles	mīlitis, m.	soldier
minimē		very little, least, no
nārrō	nārrāre, nārrāvī, nārrātus	tell, relate
nauta	nautae, m.	sailor
nunc		now
ōlim		once, some time ago
pars	partis, f.	part

puer
pugnō
rēs
saepe
silva
tum
vehementer

puerī, m.
pugnāre, pugnāvī
rēī, f.

silvae, f.

boy
fight
thing, matter, event
often
wood
then
violently, loudly

Chapter 8

agō
bibō
cōspiciō
dē
domus
gerō
iaceō
incendō
mox
nihil
noster
porta
postquam
prōcēdō
senex
surgō
tandem
trāns

agere, ēgī, āctus
bibere, bibī
cōspicere, cōspexī, cōspectus
+ abl.
domūs, f.
gerere, gessī, gestus
iaceō, iacuī
incendere, incendī, incēsus

nostra, nostrum
portae, f.

prōcēdere, prōcessī
senis, m.
surgere, surrēxī

+ acc. (also used as prefix with verbs)

do, act, drive
drink
catch sight of, notice
from, down from; about
home
wear (clothes), wage (war)
lie (positional)
burn, set on fire
soon
nothing
our
gate
after, when
advance, proceed
old man
get up, stand up, rise
at last, finally
across

Chapter 9

adveniō
cīvis
difficilis
domina
gravis
hostis
imperātor
īrātus
īter
lacrimō
līberī
medius
nūntius
paucī
petō
sanguis
statim
trādō
vir

adveniō, advēnī
cīvis, m./f.

difficilis, difficile
dominae, f.

gravis, grave
hostis, m.

imperātōris, m.
īrāta, īrātum

īteris, n.

lacrimāre, lacrimāvī
līberōrum, m. pl.

media, medium
nūntiī, m.

paucae, pauca
petere, petīvī, petītus
sanguinis, m.

trādere, trādidī, trādītus
virī, m.

arrive
citizen
difficult
mistress
heavy, serious
enemy
emperor, general, leader
angry
journey
weep, cry
children
middle
messenger, message, news
few, a few
make for, attack, seek, beg, ask for
blood
at once, immediately
hand over, hand down
man

vīta	vītae, f.	life
Chapter 10		
accipiō	accipere, accēpī, acceptus	accept, take in, receive
alius	alia, aliud	other, another, else
annus	annī, m.	year
bonus	bona, bonum	good
contrā	+ acc.	against
dea	deae, f.	goddess
deinde		then
ferō	ferre, tulī, lātus	bring, carry, bear
fidēlis	fidēlis, fidēle	faithful, loyal
iaciō	iacere, iēcī, iactus (in compounds -iciō)	throw
locus	locī, m.	place
miser	misera, miserum	miserable, wretched, sad
novus	nova, novum	new
nūllus	nūlla, nūllum	not any, no
occīdō	occīdere, occīdī, occīsus	kill
pāx	pācis, f.	peace
pereō	perīre, perī	die, perish
quam		than, how ... ? how ... !
sacer	sacra, sacrum	sacred
sub	+ acc./abl.	under, beneath
Chapter 11		
absum	abesse, āfuī	be absent, be away, be distant from
accidō	accidere, accidī	happen
altus	alta, altum,	high, deep
bene		well
dux	ducis, m.	leader
flūmen	flūminis, n.	river
fortis	fortis, forte	brave
frūstrā		in vain
fugiō	fugere, fūgī	run away, flee
hodiē		today
ibi		there
inveniō	invenīre, invēnī, inventus	find
itaque		and so, therefore
mare	maris, n.	sea
nāvigō	nāvigāre, nāvigāvī	sail
nāvis	nāvis, f.	ship
-ne		(introduces question)
prō	+ abl	in front of, for, in return for
-que		and
saevus	saeva, saevum	savage, cruel
sōlus	sōla, sōlum	alone, lonely, only, on one's own

Chapter 12

caelum	caelī, n.	sky, heaven
caput	capitis, n.	head
corpus	corporis, n.	body
crūdēlis	crūdēlis, crūdēle	cruel
dēlēō	dēlēre, dēlēvī, dēlētus	destroy
diū		for a long time
iānuā	iānuae, f.	door
iterum		again
mittō	mittere, mīsī, missus	send
offerō	offerre, obtulī, oblātus	offer
quis?	quid	who? what?
redeō	redīre, redī	go back, come back, return
Rōma	Rōmae, f.	Rome
servō	servāre, servāvī, servātus	save, protect, keep
stultus	stulta, stultum	stupid, foolish
superō	superāre, superāvī, superātus	overcome, overpower
taberna	tabernae, f.	shop, inn
terra	terrae, f.	ground, land, country
trahō	trahere, trāxī, tractus	drag, draw, pull
vōx	vōcis, f.	voice, shout

Chapter 13

coepī	coepisse	began
cōsūmō	cōsūmere, cōsūmpsī, cōsūmptus	eat
intelligō	intelligere, intelligēxī, intelligētus	understand, realise
inter	+ acc.	among, between
labor	labōris, m.	work, toil
longus	longa, longum	long
mūrus	mūrī, m.	wall
nōmen	nōminis, n.	name
parō	parāre, parāvī, parātus	prepare, provide
post	+ acc.	after, behind
praemium	praemiī, n.	prize, reward, profit
quamquam		although
quī	quae, quod	who, which
quōmodo?		how?
semper		always
summus	summa, summum	highest, greatest, top (of)
suus	sua, suum	his, her, its, their (own)
tamen		however
vīvō	vīvere, vīxī	live, be alive

Chapter 14

amō	amāre, amāvī, amātus	love, like
amor	amōris, m.	love
cōgitō	cōgitāre, cōgitāvī, cōgitātus	think, consider
cōnficiō	cōnficere, cōnfēcī, cōnfectus	finish; wear out

cōnsilium	cōnsiliī, n.	plan, idea, advice
cōstituō	cōstituere, cōstituī, cōstitūtus	decide
dīrus	dīra, dīrum	dreadful
fēmina	fēminae, f.	woman
mōns	montis, m.	mountain
mors	mortis, f.	death
nec		and not, nor, neither
necō	necāre, necāvī, necātus	kill
nesciō	nescīre, nescīvī	not know
numquam		never
ostendō	ostendere, ostendī, ostentus	show
tempus	temporis, n.	time
terreō	terrēre, terruī, territus	frighten
verbum	verbī, n.	word
Chapter 15		
anteā		before
bellum	bellī, n.	war
cēna	cēnae, f.	dinner, meal
cēterī	cēterae, cētera	the rest, the others
cognōscō	cognōscere, cognōvī, cognitus	get to know, find out
comes	comitis, m./f.	comrade, companion
eō	īre, īī/ivī	go
etiam		also, even
ferōx	ferōcis	fierce, ferocious
hortus	hortī, m.	garden
intereā		meanwhile
iubeō	iubēre, iussī, iussus	order
libertus	libertī, m.	freedman, ex-slave
multum		much
nōnne		surely ... ?
nūntiō	nūntiāre, nūntiāvī, nūntiātus	announce, report
putō	putāre, putāvī, putātus	think
sē	sūī	himself, herself, itself, themselves
vīlla	vīllae, f.	house, country house
Chapter 16		
ac		and
auferō	auferre, abstulī, ablātus	take away, carry off, steal
brevis	brevis, breve	short, brief
cēlō	cēlāre, cēlāvī, cēlātus	hide
hic	haec, hoc	this, he, she, it
ille	illa, illud	that, he, she, it
imperium	imperīī, n.	empire, power, command
lūx	lūcis, f.	light, daylight
ōrō	ōrāre, ōrāvī, ōrātus	beg
prīnceps	prīncipis, m.	chief, emperor
quō?		where to?

rapiō	rapere, rapuī, raptus	seize, grab
rēgīna	rēgīnae, f.	queen
resistō	resistere, restitī + dat.	resist
sciō	scīre, scīvī, scītus	know
sentiō	sentīre, sēnsī, sēnsus	feel, notice
sī		if
sine	+ abl.	without
Chapter 17		
emō	emere, ēmī, ēmptus	buy
igitur		therefore, and so
is	ea, id	this, that, he, she, it, them
lentus	lenta, lentum	slow
libenter		willingly, gladly
līberō	līberāre, līberāvī, līberātus	free, set free
oppugnō	oppugnāre, oppugnāvī, oppugnātus	attack
paene		almost, nearly
quam	+ superlative adverb	as ... as possible
relinquō	relinquere, relīquī, relictus	leave, leave behind
Chapter 18		
abeō	abīre, abī	[go away, depart]
animus	animī, m.	spirit, soul, mind
crēdō	crēdere, crēdidī, crēditus + dat.	believe, trust
exeō	exīre, exī	[come out of]
fēlix	fēlicis	fortunate, happy
heri		yesterday
legiō	legiōnis, f.	legion
malus	mala, malum	evil, bad
nam		for
pervenīō	pervenīre, pervēnī	[arrive, reach]
prōmittō	prōmittere, prōmīsī, prōmissus	promise
scribō	scribere, scrīpsī, scrīptus	write
Chapter 19		
adferō	adferre, attulī, adlātus	[bring]
lentē		slowly
maximus	maxima, maximum	the biggest, the greatest, very big, very great
melior	melior, melius	better
multō		much
neque		and not, nor, neither
optimus	optima, optimum	the best, very good, excellent
pōnō	pōnere, posuī, positus	put, place, set up
referō	referre, rettulī, relātus	bring back, carry back, report, tell
sīc		thus, in this way
ut	+ indicative	as, when
vulnus	vulneris, n.	wound

Chapter 20

adeō	adīre, adī	[go to, approach]
alter	altera, alterum	the other, another, one (of two), the second (of two)
atque		and
audāx	audācis	bold, daring
duo	duae, duo,	two
enim		for
facilis	facilis, facile	easy
persuādeō	persuādēre, persuāsī + dat.	persuade
trēs	trēs, tria	three
ūnus	ūna, ūnum	one

Chapter 21

cōgō	cōgere, coēgī, coāctus	force, compel
forte		by chance
gaudium	gaudiī, n.	joy, pleasure
pēs	pedis, m.	foot
poena	poenae, f.	punishment;
poenās dō	dare, dedī, datus	pay the penalty, be punished
postrīdiē		on the next day
propter	+ acc.	on account of, because of
quot?		how many?
Rōmae		at/in Rome
unde?		from where?
vester	vestra, vestrum	your (plural), yours

Chapter 22

cōnor	cōnārī, cōnātus sum	try
cūra	cūrae, f.	care, worry
ēgredior	ēgredī, ēgressus sum	go out
hortor	hortārī, hortātus sum	encourage, urge
ingredior	ingredī, ingressus sum	enter
loquor	loquī, locūtus sum	speak, talk
mīror	mīrārī, mīrātus sum	wonder at, admire
morior	morī, mortuus sum	die
patior	patī, passus sum	suffer, endure
proficīscor	proficīscī, profectus sum	set out
prōgredior	prōgredī, prōgressus sum	advance
proximus	proxima, proximum	nearest, next to
regredior	regredī, regressus sum	go back, return
sequor	sequī, secūtus sum,	follow

Chapter 23

celer	celeris, celere	quick, fast
cum		when, since
dum		while, until
maximē		very greatly
minor	minor, minus	smaller, less

num		whether; surely not ... ?
plūs	plūris	more
postea		afterwards
quālis?	quālis, quāle	what sort of?
quantus?	quanta, quantum	how big? how much?
validus	valida, validum	strong
Chapter 24		
addūcō	addūcere, addūxī, adductus	[lead to]
adeō		so much, so greatly, to such an extent
conveniō	convenīre, convēnī	come together, gather, meet
exercitus	exercitūs, m.	army
ita		in this way, to such an extent, so
manus	manūs, f.	hand; group of people
re-	(prefix used with verbs)	back
reddō	reddere, reddidī, redditus	give back, restore
spērō	spērāre, spērāvī, spērātus	hope, expect
tālis	tālis, tāle	such, of such a kind
tam		so
tantus	tanta, tantum	so great, such a great
tot		so many
ut	+ subjunctive	that, so that, in order that
Chapter 25		
domī		at home
imperō	imperāre, imperāvī, imperātus + dat.	order, command
maior	maior, maius	bigger, larger, greater
mīlle	mīlia	thousand
minimus	minima, minimum	very little, very small
nē	+ subjunctive	that ... not, so that ... not
scelestus	scelesta, scelestum	wicked
spēs	spēī, f.	hope
umquam		ever
victōria	victōriae, f.	victory
Chapter 26		
centum		a hundred
circum	+ acc.	around
decem		ten
īra	īrae, f.	anger
modus	modī, m.	manner, way, kind
novem		nine
octō		eight
peior	peior, peius	worse
pessimus	pessima, pessimum	the worst, very bad
quattuor		four
quīnque		five
septem		seven

sex
simulac, simulatque

six
as soon as

Chapter 27

ars
doceō
gaudeō
ipse
liber
moneō
prīmō
soleō
tempestās
vulnerō
artis, f.
docēre, docuī, doctus
gaudēre, gāvīsus sum
ipsa, ipsum
librī, m.
monēre, monuī, monitus
solēre, solitus sum
tempestātis, f.
vulnerāre, vulnerāvī, vulnerātus

art, skill
teach
be pleased, rejoice
himself, herself, itself, themselves
book
warn, advise
at first
be accustomed
storm
wound, injure

Chapter 28

ager
ascendō
cōpia
dēscendō
nōnnūllī
quīdam
scelus
videor
agrī, m.
ascendere, ascendī, ascēsus
cōpiārum, f. pl.
dēscendere, dēscendī, dēscēsus
nōnnūllae, nōnnūlla
quaedam, quoddam
sceleris, n.
vidērī, vīsus sum

field
climb
forces, troops
go down, come down
some, several
one, a certain, some
crime
seem, appear

Chapter 29

aedificō
audeō
clārus
custōdiō
dēfendō
gēns
interficiō
moveō
nisi
regō
aedificāre, aedificāvī, aedificātus
audēre, ausus sum
clāra, clārum
custōdīre, custōdīvī, custōdītus
dēfendere, dēfendī, dēfēsus
gentis, f.
interficere, interfēcī, interfectus
movēre, mōvī, mōtus
regere, rēxī, rēctus

build
dare
famous, clear
guard
defend
family, tribe, race, people
kill
move
unless, except
rule

Chapter 30

captīvus
crās
opprimō
pellō
pūniō
quandō?
simul
vertō
virtūs
captīvī, m.
opprimere, oppressī, oppressus
pellere, pepulī, pulsus
pūnīre, pūnīvī, pūnītus
vertere, vertī, versus
virtūtis, f.

captive, prisoner
tomorrow
crush, overwhelm
drive
punish
when?
at the same time
turn
courage, virtue

Chapter 31

arma	armōrum, n. pl.	arms, weapons
castra	castrōrum, n. pl.	camp
cōsul	cōsulis, m.	consul
faveō	favere, fāvī, fautus + dat.	favour, support
inimīcus	inimīcī, m.	enemy
invītō	invītāre, invītāvī, invītātus	invite
mālō	mālle, māluī	prefer
patria	patriae, f.	country, homeland
proelium	proeliī, n.	battle
rēgnum	rēgnī, n.	kingdom

Chapter 32

auxilium	auxiliī, n.	help
diligēns	diligentis	careful
ecce		look!
īdem	eadem, idem	the same

Also

aliī ... aliīi ...		some ... others ...
et ... et ...		both ... and ...